



# Town of Mount Pleasant Conservation Advisory Council Native Plant Resource Guide

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# INTRODUCTION TO THE GUIDE

Our native wildlife and plants evolved over thousands of years into a deeply integrated ecosystem of food producers and food consumers. Ecosystems are that complex interdependent relationship of living things, organic and inorganic material (from microbes to mammals, mountains and rocks) that in healthy combination support a chain of life that includes our own. Invasive and non native plants can disrupt that chain by outcompeting and replacing native species, reducing species diversity and altering natural ecological patterns.

There are consequences from the reduction or elimination of native species in this chain that we have all come to depend on for clean water, clean air and abundant food. Invasive or non native vegetation offers no value in supporting ecosystems but instead do damage as they easily proliferate past his property lines onto neighbors' yards, parkland and other open spaces.

This guide is intended to be a comprehensive resource for homeowners and developers interested in supporting the valuable environmental services provided by native plants in their landscaping plans. It includes a list of vegetation native to this region followed by sections where those plants are listed in various landscaping use categories i.e. deer resistant, erosion control, salt tolerant, bird habitat etc. It will serve as a guide toward the important goal of providing environmental services and habitat values for wildlife as well as aesthetic qualities.

By providing native habitat to support healthy ecosystems, homeowners can be good backyard environmental stewards on a quarter acre lot every bit as much as an estate or large preserve. Environmentalists, recognizing the inevitable development of open space, calculate that the most promising and largest opportunity for native plant preservation may be the perimeter and backyards of subdivision homes. The native plant options for this "open space," all good alternatives to invasive non natives plants, are available in local nurseries and more information is readily available at the Native Plant Center at Westchester Community College.

The Conservation Advisory Council has noted that most home builders and developers support using native plantings in their landscaping plans for new construction, recognizing the aesthetic, environmental and marketing value. It is though left to the homeowner to continue to support this valuable contribution to maintaining good ecosystems.

We hope that this guide will provide an efficient and easy resource for everyone from home gardeners to landscape architects. A lot is at stake including recreational fishing and boating, agriculture, healthy bee populations and the simple pleasure of seeing butterflies in our backyards.

TOWN OF MOUNT PLEASANT CONSERVATION ADVISORY COUNCIL

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This plant guide and was created from various sources including but not limited to The Native Plant Center, Rosedale Nurseries, NYS Department of Environmental Conservation, Native Landscapes, Inc., Native Plant Garden Center, Pawling, NY, Westchester County *Go Native* (Westchestergov.com). It is a guide with suggestions and not a definitive resource.



# PROHIBITED AND REGULATED INVASIVE SPECIES

## PROHIBITED

### TERRESTRIAL PLANTS

*Acer pseudoplatanus*, Sycamore Maple  
*Achyranthes japonica*, Japanese Chaff Flower  
*Alliaria petiolata*, Garlic Mustard  
*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*, Porcelain Berry  
*Anthriscus sylvestris*, Wild Chervil  
*Aralia elata*, Japanese Angelica Tree  
*Artemisia vulgaris*, Mugwort  
*Arthraxon hispidus*, Small Carpet Grass  
*Berberis thunbergii*, Japanese Barberry  
*Brachypodium sylvaticum*, Slender False Brome  
*Cardamine impatiens*, Narrowleaf Bittercress  
*Celastrus orbiculatus*, Oriental Bittersweet  
*Centaurea stoebe*, Spotted Knapweed  
*Cirsium arvense*, Canada Thistle  
*Cynanchum louiseae*, Black Swallow-wort  
*Cynanchum rossicum*, Pale Swallow-wort  
*Dioscorea polystachya*, Chinese Yam  
*Dipsacus laciniatus*, Cut-leaf Teasel  
*Elaeagnus umbellata*, Autumn Olive  
*Euphorbia cyparissias*, Cypress Spurge  
*Euphorbia esula*, Leafy Spurge  
*Ficaria verna*, Lesser Celandine  
*Heracleum mantegazzianum*, Giant Hogweed  
*Humulus japonicus*, Japanese Hops  
*Imperata cylindrica*, Cogon Grass  
*Lepidium latifolium*, Broad-leaved Pepper-grass  
*Lespedeza cuneata*, Chinese Lespedeza  
*Ligustrum obtusifolium*, Border Privet  
*Lonicera japonica*, Japanese Honeysuckle  
*Lonicera maackii*, Amur Honeysuckle  
*Lonicera morrowii*, Morrow's Honeysuckle  
*Lonicera tatarica*, Tartarian Honeysuckle  
*Lonicera x bella*, Fly Honeysuckle  
*Lysimachia vulgaris*, Garden Loosestrife  
*Lythrum salicaria*, Purple Loosestrife  
*Microstegium vimineum*, Japanese Stilt Grass  
*Oplismenus hirtellus*, Wavyleaf Basketgrass  
*Persicaria perfoliata*, Mile-a-minute Weed  
*Phellodendron amurense*, Amur Cork Tree  
*Phyllostachys aurea*, Golden Bamboo  
*Phyllostachys aureosulcata*, Yellow Groove Bamboo  
*Pueraria montana*, Kudzu

*Reynoutria japonica*, Japanese Knotweed  
*Reynoutria sachalinensis*, Giant Knotweed  
*Reynoutria x bohemica*, Bohemian Knotweed  
*Rhamnus cathartica*, Common Buckthorn  
*Rosa multiflora*, Multiflora Rose  
*Rubus phoenicolasius*, Wineberry  
*Salix atrocinerea*, Gray Florist's Willow  
*Silphium perfoliatum*, Cup-plant  
*Vitex rotundifolia*, Beach Vitex

### WETLAND PLANTS

*Frangula alnus*, Smooth Buckthorn  
*Glyceria maxima*, Reed Manna Grass  
*Iris pseudacorus*, Yellow Iris  
*Lythrum salicaria*, Purple Loosestrife  
*Murdannia keisak*, Marsh Dewflower  
*Phragmites australis*, Common Reed Grass

### AQUATIC PLANTS

*Cabomba caroliniana*, Fanwort  
*Egeria densa*, Brazilian Waterweed  
*Hydrilla verticillata*, Hydrilla/ Water Thyme  
*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*, European Frogbit  
*Ludwigia hexapetala* Uruguayan Primrose Willow  
*Ludwigia peploides*, Floating Primrose Willow  
*Myriophyllum aquaticum*, Parrot-feather  
*Myriophyllum heterophyllum*, Broadleaf Water-milfoil  
*Myriophyllum spicatum*, Eurasian Water-milfoil  
*Nymphoides peltata*, Yellow Floating Heart  
*Potamogeton crispus*, Curly Pondweed  
*Trapa natans*, Water Chestnut

### REGULATED

*Acer platanoides*, Norway Maple  
*Clematis terniflora*, Japanese Virgin's Bower  
*Euonymus alatus*, Burning Bush  
*Euonymus fortunei*, Winter Creeper  
*Miscanthus sinensis*,  
Chinese Silver Grass  
*Robinia pseudoacacia*, Black Locust

# NATIVE PLANTS

## HERBACEOUS FLOWERING

### PERENNIALS

Key to Typical Uses:

B -- Borders

M -- Meadows

W -- Woodlands/Shade

E -- Water Edges/Moist

R -- Rock Gardens

*Actaea pachypoda* (Baneberry) W

*Amsonia tabernaemontana*, *A. hubrichtii*  
(Blue Star Flower) B/M

*Anemone canadensis* (NaCve Anemone) W

*Anemone cylindrica* (Thimbleweed) W

*Anemone virginiana* (Virginia Anemone) W

*Aquilegia canadensis* (Wild Columbine) W/R

*Arisaema triphyllum* (Jack-in-the-Pulpit) W

*Aruncus dioicus* (Goatsbeard) B/M/W

*Asarum canadense* (Canadian Ginger) W

*Asarum shuttleworthii* (ShuMleworth's Ginger) W

*Asclepias incarnata* (Swamp Milkweed) M/E

*Asclepias tuberosa* (BuMerfly Weed) M

*Aster cordifolius* (Heart-leaf Aster) W

*Aster divaricatus* (White Wood Aster) W

*Aster ericoides* (Heath Aster) B,/M

*Aster laevis* (Smooth Aster) B/W

*Aster macrophyllus* (Big Leaf Aster) W

*Aster novae-angliae* and cvs. (New England Aster) B/M

*Aster novi-belgii* and cvs. (New York Aster) B/M

*Baptisia* -- all species (False Indigo) B/M

*Boltonia asteroides* (*Boltonia*) B/M

*Caltha palustris* (Marsh Marigold) E

*Chelone* -- all species (Turtlehead) B/M

*Chrysogonum virginianum* (Golden Star) W

*Cimicifuga racemosa* (Snakeroot) W

*Clintonia borealis* (Bluebead Lily) W

*Coreopsis* species (*Coreopsis* or Tickseed) B/M

*Dicentra canadensis* (Squirrel Corn) W

*Dicentra cucullaria* (Dutchman's Breeches) W

*Dicentra exima* (Wild Bleeding Heart) W

*Echinacea* species (Coneflower) B/M

*Eryngium yuccifolium* (RaMlesnake Master) BM

*Eupatorium coelestinum* (Hardy Ageratum) B/M

*Eupatorium purpureum* [*E. dubium*., *E. maculatum*, *E. rugosum*] (Joe Pye Weed) B/M

*Filipendula rubra* (Queen-of-the-Prairie) B/M

*Galax urceolata* (Beetle) W

*Gentiana andrewsii* (BoMle GenCan) B/R

*Geranium maculatum* (SpoMed Geranium) M/W

*Helenium autumnale* (Sneezeweed) B/M

*Heliopsis helianthoides* (Perennial Sunflower) B/M

*Hepatica acutiloba* (Sharp-Lobed HepaCca) W

*Heuchera americana* and *H. villosa* (Coralbells) B/W

*Hibiscus moscheutos* (Marsh Mallow) B/M/E

*Iris cristata* (Crested Iris) W

*Iris versicolor* (Blue Flag) E

*Jeffersonia diphylla* (Twinleaf) W

*Liatris spicata* (Blazing Star) B/M

*Lobelia cardinalis* (Cardinal Flower) M/W/E

*Lobelia siphilitica* (Great Blue Lobelia) M/W

*Mertensia virginica* (Virginia Bluebells) W

*Monarda didyma* & *M. fistulosa* (Bee Balm) B/M

*Oenothera* species (Sundrops & Evening Primroses) B/M

*Opuntia humifusa* (Eastern Prickly Pear) R

*Pachysandra procumbens* (Alleghany Spurge) W

*Penstemon digitalis* (Smooth White Penstemon or  
Beardtongue) B/M

*Phlox divaricata* (Canadian Phlox) W

*Phlox maculata* (Wild Sweet William) B/M

*Phlox paniculata* (Garden Phlox) B/M

*Phlox stolonifera* (Creeping Phlox) W

*Phlox subulata* (Moss Phlox) R

*Physostegia virginiana* (False Dragonhead) B/M

*Podophyllum peltatum* (May Apple) W/E

*Polemonium reptans* (Creeping Polemonium) B/M

*Polygonatum biflorum* (Solomon's Seal) W

*Porteranthus* (aka *Gillenia*) *trifoliata* (Bowman's Root) W

*Pycnanthemum muticum*, *P. flexuosum*  
(Mountain Mint) B/M/E

*Rudbeckia* species (Black-eyed Susan) B/M

*Sanguinaria canadensis* (Bloodroot) W

*Scutellaria serrata* (Skullcap) W

*Sisyrinchium angustifolium* (Blue-eyed Grass) B/M

*Smilacina racemosa* (False Solomon's Seal) W

*Solidago* species (Golden Rod) B/M

*Stokesia laevis* (Stoke's Aster) B/M

*Thalictrum dioicum* (Early Meadow Rue) M/W

*Thermopsis villosa* (Carolina False Lupine) B/M

*Tiarella cordifolia* and *T. wherryi* (Foamflower) W

*Tradescantium virginiana* (Virginia Spiderwort) B/R/W

*Trillium cuneatum* (Toad Trillium) W

*Trillium erectum* (Wake Robin) W

*Trillium grandiflorum* (Snow Trillium) W

*Uvularia perfoliata* (Perforated Bellwort) W

*Veronia noveboracensis* (Ironweed) B/M

*Veronicastrum virginicum* (Culver's Root) B/M

*Viola cucullata* (Marsh Blue Violet) M/W

*Viola labradorica* (Labrador Violet) W/R

*Viola pedata* (Bird's Foot Violet) W

*Waldsteinia fragarioides* (Barren Strawberry) W

*Zizia aurea* (Golden Alexanders) M/E

## NATIVE PLANTS Cont'd (2)

### FERNS

Preferred Conditions:

Exposure: Soils:

S -- Sun A -- Average Soil

SH -- Shade H -- Humus

M -- Moist

*Adiantum pedatum* (American Maidenhair Fern) SH/H

*Athyrium felix-femina* (Lady Fern) S/M/SH/A

*Dennsaedtia punctilobula* (Hay-Scented Fern) S/SH/A

*Dryopteris carthusiana* (Toothed Wood Fern) SH/A/H

*Dryopteris cristata* (Crested Wood Fern) SH/A/H

*Dryopteris goldiana* (Goldie's Woodfern) SH/A/H

*Dryopteris marginalis* (Leather Wood Fern) SH/A/H

*Dryopteris spinulosa* (aka *D. carthusiana*) (Tooth Wood Fern) SH/A/H

*Dryopteris x australis* (Dixie Wood Fern) SH/A/H

*Matteuccia pennsylvanica* (Ostrich Fern) (aka *Struthiopteris*) SH/M or A

*Onoclea sensibilis* (Sensicleve Fern) S/M/SH/A or M

*Osmunda cinnamomea* (Cinnamon Fern) SH/A or H; M

*Osmunda claytoniana* (Interrupted Fern) SH/H or A

*Osmunda regalis* (Royal Fern) S or SH/M

*Polystichum acrostichoides* (Christmas Fern) SH/A or H

*Thelypteris noveboracensis* (New York Fern) S/M/SH/A or H

### GRASSES AND RELATED PLANTS

Preferred Conditions:

Exposure: Soils:

S -- Sun A -- Average Soil

PS -- Part Shade M -- Moist

D -- Dry

*Acorus calamus* (Sweet Flag) S/M

*Andropogon gerardi* (Big Blue Stem) S/A

*Andropogon virginicus* (Broom Sedge) S/A

*Brizia media* (Quaking Grass) S/A

*Carex nigra* (Black Blooming Sedge) S or PS/A or H

*Carex pensylvanica* (Pennsylvania Sedge) S or PS/A or H

*Chasmanthium latifolium* (Northern Sea Oats) S/A or D

*Elymus glaucus* (Blue Wild Rye) S/A or D

*Equisetum hyemale* (Horsetail or Scouring Rush) S/M

*Festuca glauca* (Blue Fescue) S/A or D

*Panicum virgatum* (Switch Grass) and cvs. S/A or M

*Schizachyrium scoparium* (Lime Bluestem) S/A or D

*Sporobolus heterolepis* (Prairie Dropseed) S/A or D

*Sorghastrum nutans* (Indian or Wood Grass) S or PS/A

### DECIDUOUS FLOWERING SHRUBS

*Aesculus parviflora* (Bottlebrush Buckeye)

*Aronia arbutifolia* 'Brilliant' (Red Chokeberry)

*Aronia melanocarpa* (Black Chokeberry)

*Baccharis halimifolia* (Groundsel)

*Callicarpa americana* (American Beautyberry)

*Calycanthus floridus* (Sweet Shrub)

*Ceanothus americanus* (New Jersey Tea) 3 *Cephalanthus occidentalis* (Bottlebrush)

*Chionanthus virginicus* (White Fringe)

*Clethra acuminata* (Cinnamon Pepperbush)

*Clethra alnifolia* (Sweet Pepperbush)

*Comptonia peregrina* (Sweet Fern)

*Cornus racemosa* (Gray Twig Dogwood)

*Cornus sericea* (Red Twig Dogwood)

*Fothergilla gardenii* (Dwarf Fothergilla)

*Fothergilla major* (Large Fothergilla)

*Hamamelis vernalis* (Spring Witch Hazel)

*Hamamelis virginiana* (Fall Witch Hazel)

*Hydrangea arborescens* (Smooth Hydrangea)

*Hydrangea quercifolia* (Oakleaf Hydrangea)

*Ilex verticillata* (Winterberry)

*Itea virginica* (Sweetspire)

*Lindera benzoin* (Spicebush)

*Myrica pensylvanica* (Bayberry)

*Nemopanthes mucronatus* (Mountain Holly)

*Physocarpus opulifolius* (Nine Bark)

*Rhus aromatica* (Fragrant Sumac)

*Rhus glabra* (Smooth Sumac)

*Rhus typhina* (Staghorn Sumac)

*Rosa carolina* (Carolina Rose)

*Rosa palustris* (Swamp Rose)

*Rosa virginiana* (Virginia Rose)

*Salix discolor* (Pussy Willow)

*Sambucus canadensis* (Canadian Elderberry)

*Vaccinium angustifolium* (Lowbush Blueberry) and cvs.

*Vaccinium corymbosum* (Highbush Blueberry) and cvs.

*Viburnum dentatum* (Arrowwood)

*Viburnum lantana* (Wayfaring Tree incl. cv. 'Mohican')

*Viburnum lentago* (Nannyberry)

*Viburnum prunifolium* (Black Haw Viburnum)

*Viburnum trilobum* (American Cranberry Bush)

# NATIVE PLANTS Cont'd (3)

## BROADLEAF EVERGREEN SHRUBS (INCLUDING NATIVE AZALEAS)

Azalea [Rhododendron] arborescens (Sweet Azalea)  
Azalea [Rhododendron] atlanticum (Coastal Azalea)  
Azalea [Rhododendron] calendulaceum (Flame Azalea)  
Azalea [Rhododendron] nudiflora (Pinxterbloom Azalea)  
Azalea [Rhododendron] vaseyi (Pink-Shell Azalea)  
Azalea [Rhododendron] viscosum (Swamp Azalea)  
[ All native, deciduous Azalea (Rhododendron) species]  
Ilex glabra (Inkberry) including cvs. 'Compacta', 'Densa',  
    'Nigra', 'Shamrock'  
Ilex opaca (American Holly) and cvs.  
Kalmia angustifolia (Sheep Laurel)  
Kalmia latifolia (Mountain Laurel) and cvs.  
Leucothoe ['L. axillaris', 'L. catesbaeii', 'L. fontanesiana']  
    (Leucothoe)  
Rhododendron maximum (Rosebay Rhododendron)  
Zenobia pulverulenta (Dusty Zenobia)

## VINES

Aristolochia macrophylla (Dutchman's Pipe)  
Campsis radicans (Trumpet Vine)  
Clematis virginiana (Virgin's Bower)  
Decumaria barbara (N.C. Climbing Hydrangea)  
Lonicera sempervirens (Trumpet Honeysuckle)  
Parthenocissus quinquefolia (Virginia Creeper)  
Wisteria frutescens (American Wisteria)  
Wisteria macrostachya (Kentucky Wisteria)

## WOODY GROUNDCOVERS

Andromeda polifolia (Bog Rosemary)  
Cornus canadensis (Bunchberry)  
Gaultheria procumbens (Checkerberry or Wintergreen)  
Gaylussacia species (Huckleberry)  
Juniperus horizontalis (Horizontal Juniper)  
Mitchella repens (Partridgeberry)  
Paxistima canbyi (Canby or Ratstripper)  
Vaccinium macrocarpon (Cranberry)  
Xanthorhiza simplicissima (Yellow Root)

## EVERGREEN TREES

Juniperus virginiana (Eastern Red Cedar) and cvs.  
Magnolia grandiflora (Southern Magnolia) – Hardy cvs.  
    'Bracken's Brown Beauty & 'Edith Bogue'  
Picea glauca (White Spruce)  
Pinus strobus (White Pine) and cvs.  
Thuja occidentalis (Eastern or American Arborvitae)  
    including cvs.  
    'Hetz Wintergreen', 'Nigra', 'Smargd' ['Emerald Green']  
    and 'Techney'  
Tsuga canadensis (Canadian Hemlock) and cvs.

## SHADE TREES

Acer rubrum (Red [Swamp] Maple) and hybrids with Silver  
Maple [Acer x freemanii]  
Acer saccharum (Sugar Maple)  
Betula nigra (River Birch)  
Betula papyrifera (Paper White or Canoe Birch)  
Carya cordiformis (BiMernut)  
Carya ovata (Shagbark Hickory)  
Fagus grandifolia (American Beech)  
Gleditsia triacanthos (Honeylocust)  
Gymnocladus dioica (Kentucky Coffee Tree)  
Juglans nigra (Black Walnut)  
Liquidambar styraciflua (Sweet Gum)  
Liriodendron tulipifera (Tulip Tree)  
Nyssa sylvatica (Sour Gum)  
Ostrya virginiana (American Hop Hornbeam)  
Quercus alba (White Oak)  
Quercus bicolor (Swamp White Oak)  
Quercus coccinea (Scarlet Oak)  
Quercus imbricaria (Shingle Oak)  
Quercus palustris (Pin Oak)  
Quercus prinus (Chestnut Oak)  
Quercus rubra (Northern Red Oak)  
Sassafras albidum (Sassafras)  
Tilia americana (Basswood)  
Ulmus americana (American Elm) [Recommended Dutch  
Elm Disease-resistant cvs. 'Princeton' & 'Valley Forge']

## DECIDUOUS FLOWERING TREES

Aesculus octandra (aka A. flava) (Yellow Buckeye)  
Aesculus glabra (Ohio Buckeye)  
Amelanchier canadensis, A. laevis, A. x lamarckii  
    (Shadbush, Shadblow, Juneberry)  
Asimina triloba (Pawpaw)  
Cercis canadensis (Redbud, Whitebud)  
Chionanthus virginicus (White Fringe)  
Cladrastis kentuckea (aka c. lutea) (Yellowwood)  
Cornus alternifolia (Pagoda Dogwood)  
Cornus florida (White Flowering Dogwood)  
Cotinus obovatus (Smoke Tree)  
Crataegus crus-galli (Cockspur Hawthorn)  
Crataegus phaenopyrum (Washington Hawthorn)  
Crataegus viridis 'Winter King' (Winter King Hawthorn)  
Franklinia alatamaha (Franklinia)  
Halesia monticola, H. tetraptera (Mountain Silverbell,  
Carolina Silverbell)  
Magnolia acuminata (Cucumber Magnolia)  
Magnolia virginiana 'Glaucous' (Sweet Bay Magnolia)  
Oxydendrum arboreum (Sorrel Tree or Sourwood)  
Viburnum lentago (Nannyberry)



# DEER RESISTANT PLANTS

## GRASSES

Andropogon gerardii  
 Calamagrostis sp.  
 Carex pensylvanica  
 Carex plantaginea  
 Carex stricta  
 Chasmanthium latifolium  
 Deschampsia cespitosa  
 Elymus virginicus.  
 Panicum virgatum.Tall  
  
 Sporobolus heterolepis

Big Bluestem  
 Reed Grass  
 Pennsylvania sedge  
 Plantainleaf sedge  
 Sedge  
 Northern Sea Oats  
 Tufted hairgrass  
 Virginia Wild Rye  
 Switch/Rehbraun  
 Panic Grass  
 Prairie dropseed

Lupinus perennis  
 Mertensia virginica  
 Monarda sp.  
 Oenothera sp.  
 Pachysandra procumbens  
 Penstemon digitalis  
 Phlox divaricata  
 Phlox stolonifera  
 Podophyllum peltatum  
 Polemonium reptans  
 Potentilla tridentata  
 Pycnanthemum sp.  
 Rudbeckia fulgida  
 Rudbeckia hirta, sullivanti  
 R. subtomentosa  
 Senecio aureus  
 Sisyrrinchium angustifolium  
 Solidago species  
 Symphyotrichum  
 cordifolium  
 Tiarella cordifolia  
 Vernonia noveboracensis  
 Veronicastrum virginicum  
 Viola sp.  
 Zizia aurea

Purple Lupine  
 Virginia Bluebells  
 Bee Balm  
 Evening Primrose  
 Allegheny spurge  
 Beardtongue  
 Wild Blue Phlox  
 Creeping Phlox  
 Mayapple  
 Greek Valerian  
 Winged Leaved Potentilla  
 Mountain Mint, & Narrow  
 Orange Cone Flower  
 Black-eyed Susan  
 Henry Eilers Sweet Coneflower  
 Golden Ragwort  
 Blue - Eyed Grass  
 Goldenrod  
  
 Heart-leaved Aster  
 Foam Flower  
 New York Ironweed  
 Culvers Root  
 Violet  
 Golden Aster

## HERBACEOUS PLANTS

Actaea pachypoda,  
 racemosa, rubra  
 Agastache sp.  
 Ageratina altissima  
 Allium tricicum  
 Aqueligia canadensis  
 Amsonia hubrecti  
 Anemone canadensis  
 Anemone quinquefolia  
 Anemone virginiana  
 Arisaema triphyllum  
 Aruncus dioicus  
 Asarum canadense  
 Asclepias tuberosa  
 Asclepias incarnate  
 A. incarnata  
 Aster novae -angliae  
 Astilbe biternata  
 Baptisia australis  
 Caltha palustris  
 Chelone glabra  
 Chrysogonum virginianum  
 Conoclinium coelestinum  
 Coreopsis sp.  
 Dicentra exima  
 Echinacea purpurea  
 Eupatorium coelestinum  
 Eupatorium rugosum  
 Eupatorium dubium  
 Eurybia divaricatus  
 Eurybia spectabilis  
 Eutrochium maculatum  
 Geranium maculatum  
 Helenium autumnale  
 Heuchera americana  
 Heuchera villosa  
 Hibiscus moscheutos  
 Liatris spicata  
 Lobelia cardinalis  
 Lobelia siphilitica

White Baneberry, Black  
 Snakeroot,Red Baneberry  
 Hyssop  
 White snakeroot  
 Small White Leak  
 Red Columbine  
 Eastern Blue Star  
 Canada anemone  
 Wood anemone  
 Thimbleweed  
 Jack in the Pulpit  
 Goatsbeard  
 Canada Wild Ginger  
 Butterfly Weed  
 Swamp milkweed  
 Milkmaid Swamp mlkwd  
 New England Aster  
 False goatsbeard  
 Wild Blue Indigo  
 Marsh Marigold  
 White Turtlehead  
 Golden Knee/Star  
 Blue Mistflower  
 Tickseed  
 Wild Bleeding Heart  
 Purple Coneflower  
 False Ageratum  
 Snakeroot  
 Joe Pye Weed  
 White Wood Aster  
 Eastern Showy Aster  
 Gateway Spotted JoePW  
 Wild Geranium  
 Common Sneezeweed  
 Coral Bells  
 Hairy Alumroot  
 Swamp Rosemallow  
 Dense Blazing Star  
 Red Cardinal Flower  
 Great Blue Lobelia

## HERBACEOUS EMERGENTS

Iris prismatica  
 Iris versicolor  
  
**FERNS**  
 Adiantum pedatum  
 Dryopteris  
 Dryopteris goldiana  
 Matteuccia struthiopteris  
 Onoclea sensibilis  
 Osmunda cinnamonea  
 Osmunda regalis  
 Polystichum acrostichoides  
 Thelypteris noveboracensi

Slender Blueflag Iris  
 Blueflag Iris  
  
 Northern maidenhair  
 Wood fern  
 Goldie's wood fern  
 Ostrich Fern  
 Sensitive Fern  
 Cinnamon Fern  
 Royal Fern  
 Christmas Fern  
 New York Fern

## VINES

Celastris scandens.  
 Clematis virginiana  
 Lonicera sempervirens.  
 Wisteria frutescens.  
 Parthenocissus  
 quinquefolia

Climbing Bittersweet  
 Virginia Virgins Bower  
 Trumpet Honeysuckle  
 Wisteria  
  
 Virginia Creeper

## GROUNDCOVERS

Arctostaphylos  
 Pachysandra  
 procumbens

Uva-Ursi, Bearberry  
  
 Alleghany Spurge

## DEER RESISTANT PLANTS, Cont'd (2)

### SHRUBS

*Aesculus parviflora*  
*Aralia spinosa*.  
*Calycanthus floridus*  
*Clethra alnifolia*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Hamamelis virginiana*  
*Hypericum frondosum*  
*Hypericum kalmianum*  
*Illex glabra*.  
*Illex laevigata*  
*Illex verticillata*  
*Kalmia latifolia*  
*Leucothoe racemosa*  
*Lindera benzoin*  
*Myrica cerifera*  
*Myrica pensylvanica*  
*Rhus glabra*  
*Salix discolor*  
*Spiraea alba*  
 Meadowsweet  
*Spiraea latifolia*  
*Spiraea tomentosa*  
*Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*  
*Vaccinium* sp.  
*Viburnum acerifolium*  
*Viburnum dentatum*.  
*Viburnum lentago*  
*Viburnum nudum*  
*Viburnum prunifolium*  
*Viburnum trilobum*

### EVERGREEN TREES

*Chamaecyparis thyoides*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Magnolia grandiflora*  
*Picea glauca*  
*Pinus rigida*  
*Picea pungens*  
*Pseudotsuga menziesii*

Bottlebrush Buckeye  
 Hercules club  
 Sweetshrub, Carol. Allsp.  
 Sweet Pepperbush  
 Silky Dogwood  
 American Witch Hazel  
 St. Johns Wort  
 Golden St. Johns Wort  
 Inkberry  
 Smooth Winterberry Holly  
 Winterberry Holly  
 Mountain Laurel  
 Fetterbush  
 Spicebush  
 Bayberry  
 Northern Bayberry  
 Smooth Sumac  
 Pussywillow  
 Narrow-leaf  
  
 Northern Meadowsweet  
 Steeplebush  
 Indian Currant Coralberry  
 Blueberry  
 Maple-leaf Viburnum  
 Arrow-wood  
 Nannyberry  
 Witherod  
 Smooth black-haw  
 American Cranberry Bush

### TREES

*Acer negundo*  
*Acer rubrum*  
*Acer saccharum*  
*Amelanchier canadensis*  
*Betula allegheniensis*  
*Betula lenta*  
*Betula nigra*  
*Carpinus caroliniana*  
*Cercis canadensis* E  
*Cornus alternifolia*  
*Cornus florida*  
*Diospyros virginiana*  
*Fagus grandifolia*  
*Fraxinus americana*  
*Fraxinus pennsylvannica*  
*Illex opaca*  
*Itea virginica*  
  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Magnolia virginiana*  
*Nyssa sylvatica*  
*Photinia pyrifolia*  
 'Brilliantissima'  
*Pinus echinta*  
*Pinus rigida*  
*Pinus serotina*  
*Pinus taeda*  
*Pinus virginiana*  
*Potentilla fruticosa*  
*Quercus alba*  
*Quercus bicolor*  
*Quercus coccinera*  
*Quercus falcata*  
*Quercus lyrata*  
*Quercus marlandica*  
*Quercus michauxii*  
*Quercus nigra*  
*Quercus palustris*  
*Quercus phellos*  
*Quercus prinus*  
*Quercus rubra*  
*Quercus stellata*  
*Quercus velutina*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Symphoricarpos albus*

Box Elder  
 Red Maple  
 Silver Maple  
 Shad Tree, Serviceberry  
 Yellow Birch  
 Sweet Birch  
 River Birch  
 American Hornbeam  
 astern Red/White Bud  
 Alternate-Leaf Dogwood  
 Flowering Dogwood  
 Persimmon  
 American Beech  
 White Ash  
 Green Ash  
 American Holly  
 Henry's Garnet Virginia  
 Sweetspire  
 Red Cedar  
 Sweetbay Magnolia  
 Black Gum  
  
 Red Chokeberry  
 Shortleaf Pine  
 Pitch Pine  
 Pond Pine  
 Loblolly Pine  
 Virginia Pine  
 Bush Cinquefoil  
 White Oak  
 Swamp White Oak  
 Scarlet Oak  
 Southern Red Oak  
 Overcup Oak  
 Blackjack Oak  
 Swamp Chestnut Oak  
 Water Oak  
 Pin Oak  
 Willow Oak  
 Chestnut Oak  
 Northern Pin/Red Oak  
 Post Oak  
 Black Oak  
 Elderberry  
 Snowberry

Try these plants but know that deer treat your yard like a buffet line, so keep in mind that deer in your neighborhood may have already developed a taste for some of these plants. Unfortunately, deer do not read lists.



## EDIBLE FRUITING TREES AND SHRUBS

Aronia arbutifolia	Red Chokeberry*
Aronia melanocarpa	Black Chokeberry*
Crataegus crusgalli var. inermis	Hawthorne **
Malus 'Cortland'	Cortland Apple
Malus 'Honey Crisp'	Honey Crisp Apple
Malus 'McIntosh'	McIntosh Apple
Malus 'Red Delicious'	Red Delicious Apple
Prunus maritima	Beach Plum
Prunus 'Mount Royal'	Mount Royal Plum
Prunus serotina	Black Cherry
Prunus virginiana	Chokeberry
Prunus x 'Mericrest'	Mericrest Nectarine
Prunus x 'Reliance'	Reliance Peach
Pyrus x 'Bartlett'	Bartlett Pear
Pyrus x 'Moonglow'	Moonglow Pear
Sambucus canadensis	Elderberry ***
Vaccinium angustifolium berry	Low bush blueberry-small
Vaccinium 'Brunswick'	Brunswick Blueberry
Vaccinium 'Burgundy'	Burgundy Blueberry
Vaccinium corymbosum	Northern Highbush Blueberry 'Eliot'
Vaccinium corymbosum Northland	Northern Highbush 'Northland' Blueberry 'Northland'
Vaccinium corymbosum Rubel	Northern Highbush Blueberry 'Rubel'
Vitis 'Concord' Seedless	Concord Grape
Vitis 'Niagara'	Niagara Grape (Green)

\* Red and Black Chokeberries great for jams and jellies

\*\* Hawthorn Berries are good for your heart

\*\*\*Elderberries are an immunity booster, Elderberry syrup is made from this plant

## NATIVE PLANTS THAT ATTRACT BIRDS

### SHRUBS

Alnus species	Alder
Amelachier species	Serviceberry
Aronia species	Chokeberry
Callicarpa americana	American Beautyberry
Chionanthus virginicus	Fringetree
Cornus species	Dogwood
Corylus species	Hazelnut
Galyussacia species	Huckleberry
Ilex species	Holly
Juniperus species	Juniper
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush
Myrica pensylvanica	Northern Bayberry
Nemopnathus mucronatus	Mountain Holly
Prunus species	Cherry, Plum
Rhus species	Sumac
Ribes species	Gooseberry, Currant
Rosa species	Rose
Rubus species	Raspberry, Blackberry
Sambucus canadensis	Elderberry
Symphoricarpus	Snowberry, Coralberry
Taxus canadensis	Canada Yew
Vaccinium species	Blueberry, Cranberry

### TREES

Abies species	Fir
Amelanchier arborea	Serviceberry
Aralia spinosa	Devil's Walking Stick
Betula species	Birch
Carpinus caroliniana	American Hophornbeam
Celtis occidentalis	Hackberry
Chamaecyparis thyoides	Atlantic White Cedar
Cornus species	Dogwood
Crataegus species	Hawthorn
Fagus grandifolia	American Beech
Ilex species	Holly
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern Red Cedar
Picea species	Spruce
Pinus species	Pine
Prunus pensylvanica	Pin Cherry
Sassafras albidum	Sassafras
Sorbus americana	American Mountain Ash
Thuja occidentalis	Northern White Cedar
Tsuga canadensis	Eastern Hemlock
Viburnum species	Nannyberry, Blackhaw, Rusty Blackhaw

# NATIVE PLANTS THAT ATTRACT BUTTERFLIES & HUMMINGBIRDS

## WILDFLOWERS

<i>Actea racemosa</i>	Black Cohosh
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Bluestar
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goats Beard
<i>Asclepias species</i>	Butterflyweed
<i>Aster species</i>	Aster
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead
<i>Coreopsis species</i>	Tickseed
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower
<i>Eupatorium species</i>	Joe Pye Weed, Boneset
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed
<i>Helianthus species</i>	Sunflower
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye
<i>Liatris species</i>	Blazing Star
<i>Lilium species</i>	Lily
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Red Cardinal Flower
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Blue Lupine
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Oswego Tea
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot
<i>Phlox species</i>	Phlox
<i>Physotegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant
<i>Rudbeckia species</i>	Black Eyed Susan
<i>Solidago species</i>	Goldenrod
<i>Spigelia marlandica</i>	Indian Pink

## VINES

<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet creeper
<i>Lonicera species</i>	Honeysuckle

## SHRUBS

<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American Beautyberry
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	Leatherleaf
<i>Clethra species</i>	Summersweet
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush Honeysuckle
<i>Fothergilla species</i>	Fothergilla
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Eastern Ninebark
<i>Rhododendron species</i>	Rhododendron
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	Coralberry
<i>Vaccinium species</i>	Blueberry/Cranberry

## TREES

<i>Aesculus species</i>	Buckeye
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Serviceberry
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry
<i>Illex verticillata</i>	Winterberry
<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry
<i>Salix species</i>	Willow

# SUNNY RAIN GARDENS

## GRASSES

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Drooping Sedge
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush Grass
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Wild Rye

## WET-MEADOW HERBACEOUS

<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Pink or Swamp Milkweed
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Purple-stemmed Aster
<i>Aster shortii</i>	Short's Aster
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	Flat-topped Aster
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Tickseed
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Blue Mist Flower
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Joe Pye Weed
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Bottle Gentian
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Common Sneezeweed
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Tall Sunflower
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Coral Bells
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Swamp Rose Mallow
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Blazing Star
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's Cap Lily
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Bee-balm
<i>Monarda media</i>	Purple Bergamot
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	White Beardtongue
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Green-headed Coneflower
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Black-Eyed-Susan
<i>Rudbeckia maxima</i>	Elephant Ears Coneflower
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Three-lobed Coneflower
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root

# SHADY RAIN GARDENS

<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Canada Columbine
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	Bog Rosemary
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goats Beard
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead
<i>Chelone lyonii</i>	Turtlehead
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Thin-leaved Sunflower
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Maple-leaved Waterleaf
<i>Iris cristata</i>	Crested Iris
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Northern Blue Flag
<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Hairy Woodrush
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey Flower
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	Basil Balm
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox
<i>Phlox maculata</i>	Meadow Phlox
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Summer Phlox
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Spreading Jacob's Ladder
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Golden Ragwort
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed Grass
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celandine Poppy
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Tall Meadow Rue
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Spiderwort
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Spiderwort
<i>Viola striata</i>	Creamy Violet

## FERNS

<i>Athyrium filix - femina</i>	Lady Fern
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal Wood Fern
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern

## WETLANDS & STANDING WATER

<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Yellow Pond Lily
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickrel Weed
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Duck Potato

## SHRUBS & TREES

<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Speckled Alder
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shad Tree
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Shadbush
<i>Aronia arbutifolia*</i>	Red Chokeberry
<i>Aronia melanocarpa*</i>	Black Chokeberry
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Sweetshrub
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	Leatherleaf
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>	Atlantic White Cedar
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringetree
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepperbush
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood
<i>Cornus sericea*</i>	Red Twig Dogwood
<i>Diervilla lonicara</i>	Dwarf Bush Honeysuckle
<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>	Dwarf Fothergilla
<i>Fothergilla major</i>	Large Fothergilla
<i>Hamamelis vernalis*</i>	Vernal Witchhazel
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild Hydrangea
<i>Illex verticillata</i>	Winterberry
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay Magnolia
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Tupelo/Black Gum
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark
<i>Plantanus occidentalis*</i>	American Sycamore
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rosebay
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp Azalea
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	American Elderberry
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Bald Cypress
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Smooth Witherod
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	American Cranberry

## NATIVE PLANTS FOR EROSION CONTROL

<i>Acorus americanus</i>	Sweetflag
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Hyssop
<i>Andropogon</i> species	Beard Grass, Bluestem
<i>Asteraceae</i> species	Asters
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold, Kingcup
<i>Carex</i> species	Grasses & sedges
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Northern Sea Oats
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented Fern
<i>Eupatorium</i> species	Joe Pye Weed
<i>Iris versicolor</i> Northern	Blueflag Iris
<i>Iris virginica</i> Southern	Blueflag Iris
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft/Common Rush
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Scarlet Bee Balm
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Blue Switch Grass
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountainmint
<i>Pycnanthemum flexuosum</i>	Slender Mountainmint
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Bluestem
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool Grass
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Golden Ragwort
<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod
<i>Solidago rigida</i> Stiff	Goldenrod
<i>Solidago rugosa</i> 'Fireworks'	Goldenrod
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Yellow Indiangrass
<i>Typha angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Cattail
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaf Cattail

## NATIVE TREES FOR SALT TOLERANCE

### NATIVE STREET TREES

<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Striped Maple
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark Hickory
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Red Bud
<i>Crateagus mollis</i>	Hawthorn
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky Coffeetree
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	American Sweetgum
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	American Hophornbeam
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore

## NATIVE TREES FOR SALT TOLERANCE (Cont'd)

### EVERGREEN TREES

<i>Abies balsams</i>	Balsam Fir	Low
<i>Phanerolepis</i>		
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	High
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce	Medium
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pitch Pine	Low
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine	Low
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia (Scrub) Pine	Low
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Eastern Arborvitae	Medium

### FLOWERING

#### DECIDUOUS

<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadblow Serviceberry	High
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	Low
<i>Crataegus crusgalli</i> var. <i>inermis</i>	Cockspur Hawthorn	High
<i>Crataegus punctata</i> var. <i>inermis</i> 'Ohio Pioneer'	Ohio Pioneer Dotted Hawthorn	Medium
<i>Malus</i> sp. and cvs.	Crabapple	Medium
<i>Prunus americana</i>	American Plum	Low

#### DECIDUOUS SHRUB

<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White Fringe Tree	Low
<i>Hamamelis vernalis</i>	Vernal Witchazel	High
<i>Myrica Pensylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry	Medium
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	High
<i>Rosa wichuriana</i>	Memorial Rose	Low
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	Low
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purpleosier Willow	High
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaringtree	High
	<i>Viburnum</i>	

#### DECIDUOUS TREE

<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	Medium
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> var. <i>inermis</i>	Thornless Honey Locust	High
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky Coffeetree	High
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	American Sweetgum	High
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	Low
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Eastern Cottonwood	Medium
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking Aspen	Medium
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	High
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	High
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak	Medium
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	Shingle Oak	Medium
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Burr Oak	Medium
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	Low
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	High
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak	High
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Common Baldcypress	High
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American Linden	Medium
'Redmond'		
Ginko	Male trees only	Medium
<i>Acer x Freemani</i>	Freeman Maple	Medium



# NATIVE PLANTS FOR BIORETENSION AND VEGETATIVE SWALES

## GRASSES

Andropogon gerardii	Big Bluestem
Andropogon virginicus	Broomsedge bluestem
Carex crinita	Fringed Sedge
Carex lutirida	Shallow Sedge
Carex stricta	Tussock Sedge
Chasmanthium latifolium	River Oats
Dichanthelium clandestinum	Deer Tongue
Elymus hystrix	Bottlebrush Grass
Elymus riparius	Riverbank Wild Rye
Elymus virginicus	Virginia Wild Rye
Eragrostis spectabilis	Purple Lovegrass
Festuca rubra	Red Fescue
Juncus tenuis	Slender Rush
Juncus effusus	Soft Rush
Leersia oryzoides	Rice Cutgrass
Panicum virgatum	Switch Grass
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian Grass
Tridens flavus	Purpletop Tridens

## PERENNIALS

Aquilegia canadensis	Red Columbine
Aruncus dioicus	Goats Beard
Asarum canadense	Canadian Wild Ginger
Asclepias incarnata	Swamp Milkweed
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterflyweed
Aster divaricatus	White Wood Aster
Aster laevis	Smooth or blue bird Aster
Aster lateriflorus	Calico Aster
Aster novae - angliae	New England Aster
Aster novi-belgii	New York Aster
Aster umbellatus	Parasol Whitetop Aster
Bidens cernua	Nodding Beggarticks
Chelone glabra	White Turtlehead
Chrysogonum virginianum	Green and Gold
Actaea racemosa	Black Snakeroot
Coreopsis verticillata	Threadleaf Coreopsis
Eupatorium coelestinum	Blue Mist Flower
Eupatorium fistulosum	Joe Pye Weed
Eupatorium perfoliatum	Common Boneset
Eupatorium rugosum	White Snakeroot
Geranium maculatum	Wild Geranium
Helenium autumnale	Common Sneezeweed
Helianthus decapetalus	Thin Leaved Sunflower
Heuchera americana	American Alumroot
Hibiscus laevis	Halberd - Leaf Rose Mallow
Hibiscus moscheutos	Crimson - Eyed Rose
Iris versicolor	Blue Flag Iris
Liatris squarrosa	Grass-leaf Blazing Star
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower
Lobelia siphilitica	Great Blue Lobelia
Mertensia virginica	Virginia Bluebells
Monarda didyma	Scarlet Bee Balm
Oenothera fruticosa	Narrow Leaved Sundrops
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive Fern
Penstemon digitalis	Slope Penstemon

Phlox divaricata
Phlox stolonifera
Physostegia virginiana
Rudbeckia fulgida
Rudbeckia hirta
Rudbeckia laciniata
Sedum ternatum
Senecio aureus
Solidago rugosa
Tiarella cordifolia
Tradescantia virginiana
Verbena hastata var. hastata
Vernonia noveboracensis

## SMALL TREES AND SHRUBS

Alnus serrulata	Smooth Alder
Aronia arbutifolia	Red Chokecherry
Aronia melanocarpa	Black Chokecherry
Aronia prunifolia	Purple Chokecherry
Callicarpa americana	American Beautyberry
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey Tea
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Common Buttonbush
Clethra alnifolia	Coastal Sw Pepperbush
Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood
Cornus sericea	Dogwood
Gaylussacia baccata	Black Huckleberry
Hydrangea arborescens	Wild Hydrangea
Hypericum densiflorum	Bushy St. Johns Wort
Illex glabra	Inkberry Holly
Illex verticillata	Winterberry Holly
Itea virginica	Virginia Sweetspire
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain Laurel
Leucothoe racemosa	Fetterbush
Lindera benzoin	Northern Spicebush
Lyonia ligustrina	Maleberry
Myrica cerifera	Small Wax Myrtle
Physocarpus opulifolius	Common E. Ninebark
Rhododendron periclymenoides	Pinxterbloom Azalea
Rhododendron viscosum	Swamp Azalea
Rhus aromatica	Fragrant Sumac
Rhus copallina	Shining or Winged Sumac
Rhus glabra	Smooth Sumac
Rosa carolina	Pasture Rose
Rosa palustris	Swamp Rose
Salix sericea	Silky Willow
Sambucus canadensis	Common Elderberry
Spirea alba	Narrow -leaf
Meadowsweet	
Spirea latifolia	Broad - Leaf
Meadowsweet	
Vaccinium angustifolium	Lowbush Blueberry
Vaccinium corymbosum	Highbush Blueberry
Vaccinium stamineum	Deerberry
Viburnum acerifolium	Mapleleaf Viburnum
Viburnum dentatum	Southern Arrowwood
Viburnum nudum	Smooth Withered Vib.
Viburnum prunifolium	Blackhaw Viburnum

# NATIVE PLANTS FOR DRY SOIL

## PLANTS FOR FULL SUN

### FERNS

Cheilanthes lanosa	Hairy Lip Fern
Cheilanthes tomentosa	Woolly Lip Fern
Dennstaedtia punctilobula	Hay-scented Fern

### GRASSES

Andropogon gerardii	Big Bluestem
Panicum virgatum	Switch Grass
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem
Sorghstrum nutans	Indian Grass

### WILDFLOWERS

Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly Weed
Aster ericoides	Heath Aster
Aster laevis	Smooth Aster
Baptisia australis	Blue False Indigo
Campanula rotundifolia	Harebell
Coreopsis lanceolata	Tickseed
Heliopsis helianthoides	Oxeye
Lupinus perennis	Lupine
Monarda fistulosa	Bergamot
Oenothera fruticosa	Sundrops
Opuntia humifusa	Eastern Prickly Pear
Phlox pilosa	Prairie Phlox
Phlox subulata	Moss-Pink
Potentilla tridentata	Three Toothed-Cinquefoil
Ratibida pinnata	Prairie Coneflower
Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan
Silene virginica	Fire Pink
Solidago rugosa	Rough Stm. Goldenrod
Solidago speciosa	Showy Goldenrod
Tradescantia ohiensis	Smooth Spiderwort
Viola species	Violet

### VINES

Campsis radicans	Trumpetcreeper
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper

### GROUNDCOVERS

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Bearberry
Waldsteinia fragarioides	Barren Strawberry

### TREES

Betula populifolia	Gray Birch
Carya ovata	Shagbark Hickory
Celtis occidentalis	Hackberry
Cotinus obovatus	American Smoketree
Crataegus spp.	Hawthorn
Gleditsia triacanthos	Honeylocust
Gymnocladus dioica	Kentucky Coffeetree
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern Red Cedar
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweetgum
Nyssa sylvatica	Blackgum
Ostrya virginiana	Eastern Hophornbeam
Pinus rigida	Pitch Pine
Platanus occidentalis	American Sycamore
Populus deltoides	Eastern Cottonwood
Populus tremuloides	Quaking Aspen
Quercus spp.	Oaks
Thuja occidentalis	Northern White Cedar

## PLANTS FOR FULL SUN (CONT'D)

### SHRUBS

Aronia arbutifolia	Red Chokeberry
Aronia melanocarpa	Black Chokeberry
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey Tea
Celtis tenuifolia	Dwarf Hackberry
Chionanthus virginicus	Fringetree
Comptonia peregrina	SweetPern
Cornus racemosa	Grey Dogwood
Hypericum frondosum	Golden St. Johns Wort
Hypericum kalmianum	Kalms St. Johns Wort
Ilex glabra	Inkberry
Juniperus species	Juniper
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain Laurel
Myrica pensylvanica	Northern Bayberry
Paxistima canbyi	Mountain Lover
Physocarpus opulifolius	Eastern Ninebark
Potentilla fruticosa	Shrubby cinquefoil
Prunus maritima	Beach Plum
Rhus aromatica	Fragrant Sumac
Rhus glabra	Smooth Sumac
Ribes odoratum	Clove Currant
Spiraea alba	Meadowsweet
Symphiocarpus albus	Snowberry
Symphiocarpus orbiculatus	Coralberry
Vaccinium angustifolium	Low Sweet Blueberry
Yucca filamentosa	Adams Needle

## PLANTS FOR PARTIAL TO FULL SHADE

### FERNS

Dryopteris marginalis	Marginal Shield Fern
Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas Fern

### GRASSES

Carex pensylvanica	Sedge
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### WILDFLOWERS

Anemone canadensis	Canada Anemone
Aquilegia canadensis	Wild Columbine
Aster divaricatus	White Wood Aster
Eupatorium rugosum	White Snakeroot
Geranium maculatum	Wild Geranium
Heuchera americana	Alumroot
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple
Potentilla tridentata	Three Toothed Cinquefoil
Rudbeckia hirta	Black-Eyed Susan

### SHRUBS

Chionanthus virginicus	Fringetree
Diervilla lonicera	Bush-honeysuckle
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain Laurel

### TREES

Celtis occidentalis	Hackberry
Ilex opaca	American Holly
Ostrya virginiana	Eastern Hophornbeam
Oxydendrum arboreum	Sourwood
Picea glauca	White Spruce

# NATIVE PLANTS FOR LIMESTONE SOILS

## TREES & SHRUBS

*Aesculus parviflora*  
*Acer* species  
*Amelanchier canadensis*  
*Amelanchier laevis*  
*Betula lutea*  
*Betula papyrifera*  
*Betula populifolia*  
*Betula pumila*  
*Carpinus caroliniana*  
*Carya cordiformis*  
*Catalpa speciosa*  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
*Celtis occidentalis*  
*Cercis canadensis*  
*Cladastris lutea*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Cornus racemosa*  
*Cornus stolonifera*  
*Cotinus americanus*  
*Corylus americana*  
*Crataegus crusgalli*  
*Crataegus mollis*  
*Crataegus nitida*  
*Crataegus phaenopyrum*  
*Crataegus pruinosa*  
*Crataegus punctata*  
*Diervilla lonicera*  
*Dirca palustris*  
*Fraxinus quadrangulata*  
*Gleditsia triacanthos*  
*Hypericum frondosum*  
*Hypericum kalmianum*  
*Juglans cinera*  
*Juglans nigra*  
*Juniperus communis*  
*Juniperus horizontalis*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Morus rubra*  
*Myrica pensylvanica*  
*Ostrya virginiana*  
*Picea glauca*  
*Pinus rigida*  
*Physocarpus opulifolius*  
*Plantanus occidentalis*  
*Populus deltoides*  
*Potentilla fruticosa*  
*Quercus macrocarpa*  
*Quercus muhlenbergi*  
*Quercus alba*  
*Quercus palustris*  
*Quercus rubra*  
*Rhus aromatica*  
*Rhus glabra*  
*Rhus typhina*

Bottebrush Buckeye  
 Maple  
 Shad Tree  
 Paw Paw  
 Yellow Birch  
 Paper Birch  
 Gray Birch  
 Low Birch  
 American Hornbeam  
 Bitternut Hickory  
 Northern Catalpa  
 Common Hackberry  
 Hackberry  
 Eastern Redbud  
 American Yellowwood  
 Silky Dogwood  
 Grey Dogwood  
 Redosier Dogwood  
 American Smoketree  
 American Filbert  
 Cockspur Hawthorn  
 Downy Hawthorn  
 Glossy Hawthorn  
 Washington Hawthorn  
 Frosted Hawthorn  
 Dotted Hawthorn  
 Dwarf Honeysuckle  
 Atlantic Leatherwood  
 White Ash  
 Honey Locust  
 Golden St. Johns Wort  
 Kalm's St. Johns Wort  
 Butternut  
 Eastern Black Walnut  
 Common Juniper  
 Youngstown' Horiz.Juniper  
 Eastern Red Cedar  
 'Grey Owl' Juniper  
 Red Mulberry  
 Northern Bayberry  
 American Hophornbeam  
 White Spruce  
 Pitch Pine  
 Eastern Ninebark  
 American Sycamore  
 Eastern Cottonwood  
 Yellow Abbotswood  
 Bur Oak  
 Chinkapin Oak  
 White Oak  
 Pin Oak  
 Northern Red Oak  
 Fragrant Sumac  
 Smooth Sumac  
 Staghorn Sumac

*Rubus* species  
*Ribes americanum*  
*Robinia pseudoacacia*  
*Rosa virginiana*  
*Salix nigra*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Symphoricarpos albus*  
*Thuja occidentalis*  
*Tilia americana*  
*Ulmus americana*  
*Viburnum lentago*  
*Viburnum prunifolium*  
*Viburnum trilobum*

Blackberry/Raspberry  
 American Black Currant  
 Black Locust  
 Virginia Rose  
 Black Willow  
 American Elderberry  
 Common Wh. Snowberry  
 Northern White Cedar  
 American Linden  
 American Elm  
 Nannyberry  
 Blackhaw  
 American Cranberry Bush

## HERBACEOUS PLANTS

*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Asclepias incarnata*  
*Asclepias syriaca*  
*Asclepias tuberosa*  
*Aster* species  
*Baptisia australis*  
*Boltonia asteroides*  
*Chelone glabra*  
*Coreopsis verticillata*  
*Echinecea purpurea*  
*Eupatorium dubium*  
*Eupatorium maculatum*  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
*Geranium maculatum*  
*Iris virginica*  
*Liatris spicata*  
*Lobelia cardinalis*  
*Lupinus perennis*  
*Monarda* species  
*Rudbeckia* species  
*Solidago juncea*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Tradescantia ohioensis*  
*Veronia noveboracensis*  
*Yucca filamentosa*  
*Zizia aurea*

Canada Columbine  
 Swamp Milkweed  
 Common Milkweed  
 Butterfly Weed  
 Aster  
 Blue Indigo  
 False Aster  
 White Turtlehead  
 Tickseed  
 Purple Coneflower  
 Lil Joe' Dwarf Joe Pye Weed  
 'Gateway' Joe Pye Weed  
 Boneset  
 Wild Geranium  
 Iris  
 Gayfeather  
 Cardinal Flower  
 Blue Lupine  
 Bee Balm  
 Black-Eyed Susan  
 Early Goldenrod  
 Goldenrod  
 Spiderwort  
 New York Ironweed  
 Adam's Needle  
 Golden Alexander

## FERNS

*Matteuccia struthiopteris*  
*Onoclea sibilis*  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*

Ostrich Fern  
 Sensitive Fern  
 Christmas Fern

## GRASSES

*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Carex stricta*  
*Panicum virgatum*  
*Schizachyrium nutans*

Big Bluestem  
 Sedge  
 Switch Grass  
 Indian Grass

## VINES

*Aristolochia durior*  
*Clematis virginiana*  
*Lonicera dioica*

Dutchman's Pipe  
 Devils Darning Needles  
 Limber Honeysuckle

# NATIVE PLANTS FOR WETLANDS-RIPARIAN AREAS

## TREES & SHRUBS

<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple
<i>Alnus regosa</i>	Speckled Alder
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Hazel Alder
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canada Serviceberry
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Sweet Birch
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American Beautyberry
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Common Buttonbush
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepper Bush
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate Leaf Dogwood
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood
<i>Fraxinus pensylvanica</i>	Green Ash
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild Hydrangea
<i>Illex verticillata</i>	Winterberry
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Willow
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Northern Spicebush
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Southern Wax Myrtle
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Common Ninebark
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp Azalea
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Narrowleaved Meadowsweet
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	Broadleaved Meadowsweet
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Bald Cypress
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood viburnum
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black-Haw Viburnum

## GRASSES & SEDGES

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	River Oats, Spanglegrass
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada Rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass Bulrush
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American Bur Reed
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad Leaved Cattail

## HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS

<i>Acorus americanus</i>	Sweet Flag
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Blue Star
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	Bog Rosemary
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed
<i>Aster novae - angliae</i>	New England Aster
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	Flat-top White Aster
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding beggar-tcks
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	Aster - like boltonia
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	Leatherleaf
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green and Gold
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Mistflower
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Joe Pye Weed
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye Sunflower
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Eastern Rosemallow
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turks Cap Lily
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia
<i>Maianthemum racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey Flower
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Bee Balm
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	American Water Lily
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Sundrops
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrow Arum
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Summer Phlox
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder
<i>Pontedaria cordata</i>	Pickereel Weed
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-Leaved Coneflower
<i>Sagiparia latifolia</i>	Broadleaf Arrowhead
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizards Tail
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Golden Ragwort
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-Stemmed Goldenrod
<i>Veronia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed

## FERNS

<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal Shield Fern
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern
<i>Polystichium acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern